

Guruntum language

Guruntum is a Chadic language spoken in Bauchi and Alkaleri LGAs, Bauchi State, Nigeria. In 1993 it was spoken by about 15,000 people.

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Classification

Guruntum is a West Chadic language of the Barawa (B.3) group.

Major dialects include Kuuku, Gayar, Mbaaru, Dooka, Gar and Karakara.

Phonology

Vowels

Guruntum contrasts long and short forms for all vowels except for /ɨ/. In addition, two nasalized vowel phonemes exist: /ũː/ /ãː/.

	Front		Central		Back	
	short	long	short	long	short	long
<u>Close</u>	i	iː	ɨ		u	uː ũː
<u>Mid</u>	e	eː			o	oː
<u>Open</u>			a	aː ãː		

There are two diphthongs, /ai/ and /au/.

Consonants

Guruntum	
Guruntum-Mbaaru	
<i>gùrdùṅ</i>	
Region	Nigeria
Native speakers	(15,000 cited 1993) ^[1]
Language family	Afro-Asiatic <ul style="list-style-type: none">Chadic<ul style="list-style-type: none">West<ul style="list-style-type: none">Barawa (B.3)<ul style="list-style-type: none">Guruntum languages<ul style="list-style-type: none">Guruntum
Language codes	
ISO 639-3	grd
Glottolog	guru1271 (http://glottolog.org/resource/language/id/guru1271) ^[2]

		Labial			Alveolar	Postalveolar or palatal	Velar		
		Plain	Palatalized	Labialized			Plain	Palatalized	Labialized
Nasal		m	m ^j	m ^w	n	n ^j	ŋ		
Stop	prenasalized	^m b			ⁿ d	ⁿ dʒ	ŋg	ŋg ^j	ŋg ^w
	voiceless	p	p ^j		t		k	k ^j	k ^w
	voiced	b	b ^j		d	dʒ	g	g ^j	g ^w
	implosive	ɓ			ɗ				
Fricative	voiceless	f	f ^j	f ^w	s	ʃ			
	voiced	v		v ^w	z	ʒ			
Trill					r				
Approximant					l	j			w

/r/ is realized as a flap intervocalically before back vowels; elsewhere it is a trill.

Tone

Guruntum has four tones: high, low, rising (low-high) and falling (high-low).

References

1. Guruntum (<https://www.ethnologue.com/18/language/grd/>) at *Ethnologue* (18th ed., 2015)
 2. Hammarström, Harald; Forkel, Robert; Haspelmath, Martin, eds. (2017). "Guruntum-Mbaaru" (<http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/guru1271>). *Glottolog 3.0*. Jena, Germany: Max Planck Institute for the Science of Human History.
- Jaggar, Philip J. (1998). "Guruntum (gùrdùŋ) (West Chadic-B): Linguistics notes and wordlist". *African Languages and Cultures*. **1** (2): 169–189.

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